

USH_Final Exam Review

Steps: 1) Attempt to answer the following questions without using your notes. 2) After answering all that you can, refer to your notes, 3) if you cannot find the answers in your notes, use your textbook, 4) If you cannot find the answers in your textbook, ask classmate(s), 5) If you have not found the answer repeat steps 1-4, then you may ask me for assistance.

1. What was the *Declaration of Independence*? How is it different from the Constitution?
2. What were the goals of the Preamble of the Constitution?
3. What was the 3/5th Compromise?
4. What were the *Federalist Papers*? Who wrote them? Eventual outcome?
5. Who were the Federalists and the Republicans? What were specific differences in their perspectives?
6. Identify two powers of the Executive branch.
7. Identify two powers of the Legislative branch.
8. Identify two powers of the Judicial branch.
9. What is the purpose of the separation of powers and the system of checks and balances?

10. What do each of the following Amendments grant?

- 1st Amendment:

- 2nd Amendment:

- 5th Amendment:

- 10th Amendment:

11. Significance of 14th Amendment?

12. Describe the development of the Electoral College; its purpose, the process it uses, and the Electoral College as indirect democracy:

13. Describe the Kansas/Nebraska Act.

14. Who was John Brown? What was his significance?

15. Who were the abolitionists? What types of people joined this movement?

16. List major causes of the Civil War.

17. List and describe the advantages of the North and of the South in the Civil War:

North	South

18. Describe the impact of the *Emancipation Proclamation*. How was it used as a military tactic?

19. What was Reconstruction? Describe its mandates, its goals, its problems, and its outcomes:

20. What improvements did African-Americans experience during Reconstruction? What setbacks did they experience?

21. Describe the reasons for Westward Expansion.

22. What was **Manifest Destiny**?

23. Describe the factors needed for **Industrialization**.

24. Describe two specific American attempts to limit Asian immigration and why were targeted.

25. Describe **Nativist** beliefs.

26. What do the terms New and Old Immigrants mean?

27. Describe the living conditions of many immigrants during Industrialization. Where did many live?

28. What was **Social Darwinism**?

29. What is a **monopoly**?

30. Name three **Tycoons of Industry** and describe their methods.

Tycoon Name	Method
1.	
2.	
3.	

31. Describe the circumstances for rise of Unions, their goals, methods, and give examples.

32. What was *The Jungle* and what impact did it have on American society?

33. Define **Imperialism**.

34. List and describe **three causes of Imperialism**; consider illustrating with web. Identify two specific examples of American imperialism during this period.

35. What was the **Open Door Policy**?

36. Compare and contrast W.E.B. DuBois and Booker T. Washington.

DuBois	Washington

37. Summarize the **Causes of World War 1**. What countries were on what side?

38. What other factors caused U.S. entry into World War I?

39. Significance of **19th Amendment**?

40. Why was Prohibition instituted?

41. What was the **Red Scare** of the 1920's?

42. Who were **Sacco and Venzetti**, and what happened to them?

43. Describe how prohibition impacted the Jazz Age.

44. What was the **Harlem Renaissance**, and what were some names associated with the period?

45. Outline the factors leading to the **Great Depression**.

46. What was the impact of the Great Depression on average Americans?

47. Compare Hoover's approach to government to that of Franklin Delano Roosevelt's.

48. Identify and describe specific examples of New Deal programs.

New Deal Programs	Description

49. Describe the **Dust Bowl**.

50. What was **Isolationism**?

59. What was the . . .
Marshall Plan?

Berlin Airlift?

Berlin Wall?

Cuban Missile Crisis?

United Nations?

60. LBJ & escalating war in Vietnam

61. Describe *Plessy vs Ferguson* and *Brown vs Board of Education*, and how related.

62. List 3 important individuals involved in the **Civil Rights Movement** and describe their contributions.

Civil Rights Individual	Achievement/Contribution
▪	
▪	
▪	

63. Identify the ways blacks were prevented from voting.