

Chapters 6 & 7 Review Questions

6.1 Government and Party Politics

- ❖ *How did debate over the role of government lead to the formation of political parties?*
 1. Why was setting up Cabinet an important decision?
 2. Why did Hamilton want to *add* to the national debt, despite the new nation's outstanding debt after the War?
 3. Why did some people oppose Hamilton's plans and strategies for restructuring the debt? (see pp.194-195)
 4. Who were the leaders of the two emerging political parties, and what did each stand for?

6.2, pp. 198–203 Struggle Over Foreign Policy

- ❖ *How did foreign policy challenges affect political debate and shape American government?*
 1. Why was Battle of Fallen Timbers important?
 2. What treaties were signed during Washington's presidency, and what did each stipulate/what was its effect?
 3. How did Election of 1796 compare to Election of 1800?

6.3, pp. 205-211 The Age of Jefferson

- ❖ *What were the successes & failures of the Jefferson administration?*
 1. Why was Jefferson's election considered a "republican revolution?"
 2. Why was *Marbury v. Madison* decision important?
 3. How did the US gain the Louisiana Territory, and what was its significance?

6.4, pp. 214-217 The War of 1812

Why did the US go to war with Great Britain, and what was the outcome?

7.1, pp. 228-232 Industry and Transportation

- ❖ *How did transportation & industrialization affect the nation's economy and development?*
 1. What were major developments in transportation between 1800 and 1860?
 2. What changes occurred in the US with rise of industry in the early 1800s?
 3. What were key inventions between 1820 and 1860?

7.2, pp. 233-238 Sectional Differences

- ❖ *How did the North & South differ during first half of 1800s?*
 1. What factors contributed to industrialization in early 1800s?
 2. Why did slavery spread in the South?

7.3 pp. 242-247 An Era of Nationalism

- ❖ *How did domestic & foreign policies reflect nationalism of the times?*
 1. How did nationalism affect the economy starting in 1816?
 2. How did sectionalism threaten expansion of the Union?

7.4, pp. 249, 252-254 Age of Jackson

What was Jackson's motivations regarding Indian Removal Act?