

Great Depression (Chapter 21) CP

Broad Understanding

☛ *How did the United States experience both economic growth & social change in the decade after World War I?*

1. What were the major causes of the Great Depression?
2. Assess the role the federal government played in trying to solve the Great Depression.
3. How much should government regulate the economy?

21.1: pp. 702–708

Causes of Great Depression

Hoover
Black Tuesday
Business cycle
Hawley-Smoot Tariff
John Maynard Keynes
Causes of the Depression

21.2: pp. 709–717

Americans Face Hard Times

Breadlines
Hoovervilles
Dust Bowl
Okies

21.3: pp. 720–725

Hoover's Response Fails

rugged individualism
localism
Hoover Dam
Bonus Army

The New Deal (Chapter 22)

22.1: FDR Offers Relief & Recovery, pp. 732-739

Roosevelt Takes Charge
 FDR's background, early jobs
 "New Deal"
 Eleanor Roosevelt
First Hundred Days Provides...
 First New Deal/ First 100 Days
 Emergency Banking Bill
 Fireside chats
 "Alphabet Soup" programs

Opposition to the New Deal
 Frances Townsend/ Charles Coughlin/ Huey Long

22.2: The Second New Deal, pp. 740-747

Extending Social and Economic Reform
 Second New Deal
 Works Progress Administration
 John M. Keynes
 Social Security Act
 effects on farmers
Labor Unions Find New Energy
 Wagner Act
 Fair Labor Standards Act
 sit-down strike
Challenges of the New Deal
 Schechter Poultry v. U.S.
 court packing

22.3: Effects of the New Deal, pp. 748-757

Women Help Lead the New Deal
 Eleanor Roosevelt's efforts
 Frances Perkins
African Americans' Advances, Challenges
 Black Cabinet / Mary McLeod Bethune
New Deal Affects Native Americans
 John Collier/ Indian New Deal
 Indian Reorganization Act

New Deal Creates a Political Coalition
New Deal coalition

Role of Government Expands
 new roles for gov't / welfare state
 environmental results