



### 14.1: The New Immigrants

- New Immigrants Come to America
  - “new” immigrants vs. “old” immigrants
- Immigrants Decide to Leave Home
  - push factors
  - pull factors
- The Immigrant Experience
  - hardships of the trip
  - Ellis Island/Angel Island
- Opportunities and Challenges in America
  - ghettoes
  - Americanization/ “melting pot”
  - causes of nativism’s revival
  - Chinese Exclusion Act
- Immigrants Change America
  - overall effects of the immigrants

### 14.3: Social and Cultural Trends

- Americans Become Consumers
  - conspicuous consumerism
  - department store/advertising
  - lifestyle changes
- Mass Culture
  - mass culture
  - Joseph Pulitzer/William R. Hearst
  - new, realistic arts
  - growth and curriculum of schools
- New Forms of Popular Culture
  - amusement parks
  - Buffalo Bill’s Wild West Show
  - Chautauqua Circuit
  - vaudeville
  - spectator sports

### 14.2: Cities Expand and Change

- America Becomes a Nation of Cities
  - new opportunities offered by cities
  - rural-to-urban migrants
- Technology Improves City Life
  - building improvements
  - mass transit
  - streetcar suburbs
  - city planning/zoning
  - Frederick Law Olmsted
- Urban Living Creates Problems
  - tenements
  - water, sanitation and other hazards

