

# Antebellum America: Westward Expansion & the Road to War (Late 1840s- 50s)

## GUIDING QUESTIONS

- What factors led to American westward expansion, and what results came from the new territory?
- What factors/events caused increasing sectionalism in the two decades before the Civil War?
- Was the Civil War inevitable? If so, when? If not, why not?

### 9.1: Migrating to the West, pp. 298–304

expansionists  
Junipero Serra  
Manifest Destiny  
Santa Fe Trail  
Mountain Men  
Oregon Trail  
Donner Party  
Brigham Young  
Treaty of Fort Laramie

### 9.2: Texas & the Mexican-American War, pp. 305–310

Texas Wins Independence  
Tejanos  
Stephen F. Austin  
Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna  
Lone Star Republic  
Americans Debate Expansion  
James K. Polk  
treaty over Oregon  
The Mexican-American War  
causes of the war  
Democrats and Whigs' feelings on war  
Bear Flag Republic

### 9.3: Effects of Territorial Expansion, pp. 311–315

America Achieves Manifest Destiny  
Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo  
Gadsden Purchase  
WILMOT PROVISIO  
The California Gold Rush  
CA Gold Rush  
forty-niners; origins and hardships  
changes in mining  
Effects of the Gold Rush  
discrimination in California  
CA const'n and state application

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### 10.4: Lincoln, Secession and War, pp. 346–353

Election of 1860  
The four candidates and platforms  
RESULTS OF THE ELECTION  
The Union Collapses  
1<sup>st</sup> states secede  
Confederate States of America  
Crittenden Compromise

### 10.1: Slavery, States' Rights & W. Expansion, pp. 324–329

Slavery Divides the Nation  
N. and S. perspectives on slavery  
Election of 1848  
Free-Soil Party  
popular sovereignty  
A Compromise Avoids a Crisis  
CLAY'S COMPROMISE OF 1850  
Senate Adopts the Compromise of 1850  
Fugitive Slave Act of 1850

### 10.2: A Rising Tide of Protest and Violence, pp. 331–337

Resistance Against the Fugitive Slave Act  
results of the Fugitive Slave Act  
Underground Railroad/Harriet Tubman  
UNCLE TOM'S CABIN and other stories  
Kansas-Nebraska Act  
KANSAS-NEBRASKA ACT  
A Battle Rages in "Bleeding Kansas"  
John Brown  
"BLEEDING KANSAS"  
Charles Sumner

### 10.3: Political Realignment Deepens the Crisis, pp. 339–345

Shifting Political Scene  
Whig party ends  
"Know-Nothings"  
REPUBLICAN PARTY  
Sectional Divisions Intensify  
DRED SCOTT DECISION AND RESULTS  
Lincoln-Douglas Debates  
Abraham Lincoln  
Stephen A. Douglas  
ISSUES AND RESULTS OF THE CAMPAIGN  
John Brown's Raid  
HARPERS FERRY RAID AND ITS RESULTS

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The Civil War Begins  
Lincoln's first inaugural address  
Fort Sumter