

World History

MONOTHEISM

Judaism, Christianity, & Islam: Chapters 2.3, 6.4, & 9.1–9.2

- ❖ What are the basic teachings and sacred texts of Judaism?
 - What are the major events in the history of the early Jews?
 - How did the kingdom of Israel develop, and who were some of its key leaders?
- ❖ How was Christianity rooted in the teachings of Judaism?
 - What were the teachings of Jesus of Nazareth?
 - What was the early Christian church like?
- ❖ What are the core beliefs and practices of Islam? Compare and contrast them with the beliefs and practices of Judaism and Christianity, respectively.

CHAPTER 2

Section 3, pp.45–49

The Hebrews & Judaism

The Early Hebrews

Judaism
Hebrew Fathers
Torah/Hebrew Bible
Abraham
covenant
patriarchs

Moses
Exodus
Passover
Ten Commandments

“Promised Land”

Kingdom of Israel

Twelve Tribes
Saul
David
Solomon

Diaspora

Teachings of Judaism

Monotheism
Justice and righteousness
Ten Commandments
Sacred texts: Torah, Prophets, Writings
Talmud



CHAPTER 6

Section 4, pp. 183–187

The Rise of Christianity **Christianity & Judaism**

Christianity
Zealots
Messiah

Jesus of Nazareth
Disciples
Christos
death + resurrection
New Testament

apostles

Paul of Tarsus
- How did Paul help spread Christianity?

Epistles

Roman Christianity
martyrs

Constantine
Edict of Milan
Theodocius

Early Christian Church

Eucharist
bishops
popes



CHAPTER 9

Section 1, pp. 256–261

The Origins of Islam

The Arabian Peninsula

Bedouins

Importance of Mecca



Muhammad the Messenger

Qur'an

Muhammad

Revelations

Hegira

Islam & Muslim

Basic Ideas of Islam

Five Pillars of Islam

- What are the acts of worship required of all Muslims?

Mosque

Jihad

Sunna & Sharia

People of the Book