

*The Power of Spain*

**Section 1, pp. 535–539**

**King Becomes Emperor**

King Charles I  
 Absolute monarch  
 Divine right  
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor  
 Peace of Augsburg (1555)  
 Success in the Americas  
 Philip II

**Artistic Achievements**

Art & Literature

El Greco  
 Diego Velazquez  
 Miguel de Cervantes, *Don Quixote*  
 Sister Juana Ines de la Cruz

**Spain under Philip II**

Spain's wealth  
 Catholicism  
 Court of Blood

Sea dogs: Sir Francis Drake  
 Spanish Armada

Internal problems: reasons for decline?

*Absolute Monarchy & France*

**Section 2, pp. 540–544**

**Religious War & Henry IV**

Huguenots  
*Un roi, une loi, une foi*  
 Henry Navarre/ Henry IV  
 St. Bartholomew's Massacre  
 Edict of Nantes

**Louis XIII & Richelieu**

Louis XIII  
 Cardinal Richelieu  
 La Rochelle

**Monarchy of Louis XIV**

Cardinal Mazarin  
 Sun King (Louis XIV): "*L'etat, c'est moi*"  
 Versailles  
 Jean-Baptiste Colbert

War of Spanish Succession  
 Treaty of Utrecht (1713)

*Protestant Reformation*

**Section 3, pp. 545–550**

**Tudors and Stuarts & Parliament**

Tudors: Henry VIII, Elizabeth I  
 Stuarts: James I  
 Puritans  
 Charles I

English Civil War (b. 1642)  
 Long Parliament  
 Royalists  
 Roundheads  
 Oliver Cromwell  
 Rump Parliament

Commonwealth  
 Thomas Hobbes, *Leviathan*

Restoration  
 Charles II  
 Habeas Corpus Act (1679)  
 James II

Glorious Revolution  
 William & Mary  
 Constitutional monarchy