

**World History Linked \* 410 Ms. Eng Shine**  
**Chapter 10: African Kingdoms**

**Early Civilizations in Africa**

Section 1, pp. 283–287

Sahel  
savannah  
parasites: tsetse

pastoralists  
clans  
animism  
griots  
sickle-cell anemia

iron technology  
Nok  
Bantu migrations/Bantu languages



**Trading States of Africa**

Section 2, pp. 288–294

Aksum  
Ezana  
Kush  
Christianity  
stelae  
Ge'ez

Lalibela's Stone Churches  
Decline of Aksum

Coastal city-states:  
Mogadishu, Mom-basa, Kilwa, and Sofala

Ibn Battutah  
Swahili  
Great Zimbabwe  
Shona  
Great Enclosure  
Mutapa Empire: Mutota (*Mwene Mutapa*)

Barter vs. alternative economies

**Kingdoms of West Africa**

Section 3, pp. 295–303

Empire of Ghana  
Koumbi-Saleh

Trade: gold and salt  
Almoravids

Mali Empire  
Malinke  
Sundiata  
Mansa Musa

Empire of Songhai  
*sunni*  
Sunni Ali  
Askia Muhammad  
*kurmina fari*

Hausa; Hausa city-states  
Yoruba  
Benin  
*oba*

Leo Africanus